

Modelli matematici ambientali

Lista di esercizi n. 4

1. Risolvere le seguenti equazioni differenziali a variabili separabili:

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 \text{(i)} \ y' = xy^2; & \text{(ii)} \ y' = y^{2/3}; & \text{(iii)} \ y' = \frac{x}{1 + \log y}; \\
 \text{(iv)} \ y' = \log x \sin y; & \text{(v)} \ y' = x \left(1 + \frac{1}{y}\right); & \text{(vi)} \ xyy' = y - 1; \\
 \text{(vii)} \ y' = \frac{\log x \cos y}{x \sin 2y}; & \text{(viii)} \ y' = \frac{x - xy^2}{y + x^2y}; & \text{(ix)} \ y' = e^{-y+e^y}.
 \end{array}$$

2. Risolvere le seguenti equazioni differenziali lineari:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{(i)} \ y' = -\frac{y}{1+x^2} + x - 2; & \text{(ii)} \ y' = -2xy + xe^{-x}; \\
 \text{(iii)} \ y' = -\tan x \cdot y + \sin x; & \text{(iv)} \ y' = \frac{2}{x} \cdot y + x; \\
 \text{(v)} \ y' = \frac{y}{1-x^2} + 1 - x; & \text{(vi)} \ y' = -\frac{y}{x} - \frac{e^{-x}}{x}.
 \end{array}$$

3. Risolvere le seguenti equazioni differenziali di Bernoulli:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{(i)} \ y' = 2y - 3y^2; & \text{(ii)} \ y' = -2xy + x^3y^3; \\
 \text{(iii)} \ y' = \frac{xy^3 + x^2}{y^2}; & \text{(iv)} \ y' = \frac{4}{x}y + x\sqrt{y}; \\
 \text{(v)} \ 2xyy' - y^2 = x = 0; & \text{(vi)} \ 3xy' = y(1 + x \sin x) - 3y^4 \sin x.
 \end{array}$$

4. Risolvere le seguenti equazioni differenziali:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{(i)} \ y' = \frac{y}{x} - 1; & \text{(ii)} \ x^2y' = y(x - y); \\
 \text{(iii)} \ y' = \frac{xy^3 + x^2}{y^2}; & \text{(iv)} \ (2x - y + 4)y' + (x - 2y + 5) = 0; \\
 \text{(v)} \ y' = \frac{1 - 3x - 3y}{1 + x + y}; & \text{(vi)} \ y' = \frac{x + 2y + 1}{2x + 4y + 3}.
 \end{array}$$

5. Risolvere le seguenti equazioni lineari del secondo ordine:

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{(i)} \ y'' - 2y' + 2y = 0, & \text{(ii)} \ y'' + 4y = \tan 2x, \\
 \text{(iii)} \ y'' - y = xe^x, & \text{(iv)} \ y'' + 6y' + 9y = e^{-x}/x, \\
 \text{(v)} \ y'' + y = x \cos x, & \text{(vi)} \ y'' + 4y' + 4y = e^x + e^{-x}, \\
 \text{(vii)} \ y'' - 2y' + 2y = x \cos x, & \text{(viii)} \ y'' - 3y' + 2y = 2x^3, \\
 \text{(ix)} \ y'' + 4y' = x^2 + 1, & \text{(x)} \ y'' + y' + y = e^x.
 \end{array}$$